

A1. Dialect Continua in Central Europe, 9th century



A2. Dialect Continua in Central Europe, c 1050



A3. Dialect Continua in Central Europe, c 1570



A4. Dialect Continua in Central Europe, c 1910



A5. Dialect Continua in Central Europe, c 2009



B1. Linguistic Areas (Sprachbünde) in Central Europe, c 1930



B2. Central Europe's Writing Systems in 2009 and the Past



C1. Isomorphism of Language, Nation, and State in Central Europe, 1930



C2. Isomorphism of Language, Nation, and State in Central Europe, 1974–1989



C3. Isomorphism of Language, Nation, and State in Central Europe, 2009



D1. Non-State Minority, Regional and Unrecognized Languages, and Written Dialects in Central Europe, 19th - 21st Centuries



D2. List of Non-State Minority, Regional and Unrecognized Languages, and Written Dialects in Central Europe, 19th - 21st Centuries

Albanian Continuum

- 1 ARBËRESH ε L
- 2 ARVANITIC (Graeco-Albanian) ε (L)
- 3 GHEG L (ǀǃ ε-L) TW
- 4 TOSK L (ǀ ε-L)

Baltic Continuum

- 1 (NEW) CURONIAN L (ǃ)
- 2 LATGALIAN L (ǃ) TW
- 3 SAMOGITIAN L (ǃ) W

Finno-Ugric (Finnic) Continuum

- 1 INGRIAN (Izhorian) ǃ (L)
- 2 KARELIAN L (ǃ) TW
- 3 LIVONIAN L (ǃ) TW
- 4 SETO (Setu) L (ǃ) (see also VÖRO)
- 5 VEPS (Vepsian) ǃ (L) TW
- 6 VÖRO L (ǃ) W (see also SETO)
- 7 VOTIC (Votian) ǃ (L)

Finno-Ugric (Ugrian) Continuum

- 1 CSANGO L
- 2 ROMUNGRO (Romano-Hungarian) L
- 3 SZEKLER (Székely) L (ǃ)

Germanic Continuum

- 1 ALEMANNIC L (ǃ) W (see also SWABIAN, SWISS GERMAN)
- 2 AUSTRO-BAVARIAN (Bavarian) L (ǃ) W
- 3 BOKMÅL (Riksmål) L (ǃ) W (see also NYNORSK, SAMNORSK)
- 4 CIMBRIAN L (ǃ) (see also MÓCHENO)
- 5 ELFDALIAN L (ǃ)
- 6 FRISIAN L (ǃ) W (West Frisian) W (Saterland Frisian) TW (North Frisian)
- 7 GUTNISH L (ǃ)
- 8 LOW GERMAN (Low Saxon) L (ǃ) W
- 9 MÓCHENO L (ǃ) (see also CIMBRIAN)
- 10 NYNORSK (Landsmål) L P (ǃ) W (see also BOKMÅL, SAMNORSK)
- 11 SAMNORSK L P (see also BOKMÅL, NYNORSK)
- 12 (Transylvanian) SAXON L (ǃ) (close to Luxembourgish, hence W)
- 13 SCANDOROMANI L
- 14 (Danube) SWABIAN L (ǃ) (see also ALEMANNIC)
- 15 SOUTH JUTISH (Jutlandic) L (ǃ)
- 16 SWISS GERMAN (Schwyzerdütsch, Schwiizertütsch) L (ǃ) (see also ALEMANNIC)
- 17 WILAMOWICEAN (Vilamovian) L TW
- 18 YIDDISH ǃ W
- 19 YENICHE (Jenisch) L

Greek Continuum

- 1 BIBLICAL KOINE (Greek) ε Liturgical
- 2 BYZANTINE GREEK ε
- 3 CAPPADOCIAN GREEK ε ǀ
- 4 CRETAN GREEK ε
- 5 CRIMEAN GREEK ε ǃ
- 6 CYPRIOT GREEK ε
- 7 GRICO (Italian Greek) ε (L)
- 8 KATHAREVOUSA ε
- 9 PONTIC GREEK ε (ǃ) W
- 10 ROMANO-GREEK (Finikas Romika) ε
- 11 TSAKONIAN ε TW
- 12 YE VANIC (Romaniote, Judeo-Greek) ǃ ε

Indic

ROMANI L ǃ ε (ǃ)
Romani languages / dialects used for written and translation purposes, as outlined at: <http://romani.uni-graz.at/romlex/lex.xml>

- A BANATISKI GURBET ROMANI
- B BUGURDŽI ROMANI
- C BURGENLAND ROMANI
- D CRIMEAN ROMANI
- E DOLENJSKI ROMANI
- F EAST SLOVAK ROMANI
- G FINNISH ROMANI
- H GURBET ROMANI
- I GURVARI ROMANI
- J HUNGARIAN VEND ROMANI
- K KALDERAŠ ROMANI (Kalderash)
- L ARLI ROMANI
- M LATVIAN ROMANI
- N LITHUANIAN ROMANI
- O LOVARA ROMANI
- P BERGITKA ROMA
- Q MACEDONIAN DŽAMBAZI ROMANI
- R NORTH RUSSIAN ROMANI
- S PREKMURSKI ROMANI
- T ROMUNGRO ROMANI
- U SEPEČIDES ROMANI
- V SINTE ROMANI
- X ERLI ROMANI
- Y SREMSKI GURBET ROMANI
- Z URSARI ROMANI
- AA VERŠEND ROMANI
- BB PLAŠČUNY
- CC POLSKA ROMA
- DD ROM CIGANJAK
- EE ROM GABOR
- FF ROM LAJAŠ
- GG SERVI
- HH VLAXI
- II VLAXURIA

East Romance Continuum

- AROMANIAN (disputed, see West Romance Continuum)
- ISTRO-ROMANIAN (disputed, see West Romance Continuum)
- MEGLENO ROMANIAN (disputed, see West Romance Continuum)

West Romance Continuum

- 1 AROMANIAN (Vlach) L (ε) W
- 2 EMILIANO-ROMAGNOLO L W
- 3 FRIULIAN L W
- 4 ISTRIAN (Istriot) L
- 5 ISTRO-ROMANIAN L
- 6 (Dolomitic) LADIN L TW
- 7 LADINO ǃ (L) Liturgical (see also SPANYOL)
- 8 LINGUA FRANCA ǀ L ε
- 9 LOMBARD L W
- 10 MEGLENO ROMANIAN (Vlach) ǃ (L) TW
- 11 NEAPOLITAN L W
- 12 SPANYOL (Judeo-Spanish) ǃ L W (see also LADINO)
- 13 SICILIAN L W
- 14 VEGLIAN (Dalmatian, Vegliot) L
- 15 VENETIAN L

Semitic Continuum

- 1 BIBLICAL HEBREW ǃ Liturgical
- 2 CYPRIOT MARONITE ARABIC ǀ
- 3 (Modern) HEBREW (Ivrit) ǃ W P

North Slavic Continuum

- 1 (SOVIET) BELARUSIAN ǃ W (see also TRASIANKA)
- 2 (TARASHKEVITSA) BELARUSIAN ǃ (ǀ) W (see also TRASIANKA)
- 3 BERNOLÁČTINA (Catholic Slovak, West Slovak) L (see also ŠTÚROVČINÁ)
- 4 BIBLIČTINA (Biblical Czech, Biblical Language, Old Czech, Old Slovak, Protestant Slovak) ǃ (see also BOHEMIAN)
- 5 BOHEMIAN ǃ (see also BIBLIČTINA, MORAVIAN)
- 6 BOHEMIAN ROMANI L
- 7 CZECHOSLOVAK L P
- 8 HALSHANISH (Prostaia Mova) L (see also VICHIAN)
- 9 IAZYCHIE (Rusyn-Russian and Little Ruthenian-Russian interlanguages) ǃ (see also SURZHYK, TRASIANKA)
- 10 KASHUBIAN L W (see also SLOVINCIAN)
- 11 LACHIAN L (see also PRUSSIAN, SILESIAN)
- 12 LITTLE RUSSIAN ǃ (see also LITTLE RUTHENIAN, SURZHYK)
- 13 LITTLE RUTHENIAN ǃ ǃ (L) (see also IAZYCHIE, LITTLE RUSSIAN)
- 14 MAZURIAN ǃ (L)
- 15 MORAVIAN L (ǃ) (see also BOHEMIAN)
- 16 PODHALANIAN (Goralian) L
- 17 PODLACHIAN (Poldasian) L (ǃ)
- 18 (West) POLESIAN ǃ (L)
- 19 PONASCHEMU L (see also Lower SORBIAN)
- 20 PRUSSIAN (Morawec) L (ǃ) (see also LACHIAN, SILESIAN)
- 21 RUSYN (Carpatho-Rusyn, Lemkian, Yugoslav Rusyn, Pannonian Rusyn) ǃ
- 22 RUTHENIAN (Chancery Slavonic, Litvan, West Russian) ǃ (ǀ) TW
- 23 SILESIAN (Szlonzokian, Slunzakian) L W (see also LACHIAN, PRUSSIAN)
- 24 SLOVINCIAN L (see also KASHUBIAN)
- 25 SLOVJAK (East Slovak, Sáros Language, Hungaro-Polono-Slovenicum) L
- 26 (Lower) SORBIAN (Vendish) L (ǃ) W (see also PONASCHEMU)
- 27 (Upper) SORBIAN (Vendish) L (ǃ) W
- 28 SURZHYK (Ukrainian-Russian interlanguage) ǃ (see also IAZYCHIE, LITTLE RUSSIAN, TRASIANKA)
- 29 ŠTÚROVČINÁ (Old Slovak) L (see also BERNOLÁČTINA)
- 30 TRASIANKA (Belarusian-Russian, Belarusian-Polish interlanguages) ǃ (L) (see also BELARUSIAN, IAZYCHIE, SURZHYK)
- 31 VICHIAN (Prosty Polski) L (see also HALSHANISH)

South Slavic Continuum

- 1 AEGEAN MACEDONIAN ǃ (ε L)
- 2 BUNJEVCIAN L (see also ŠOKAC)
- 3 BURGENLAND CROATIAN L
- 4 ČAKAVIAN L (ǃ) (see also KAJKAVIAN)
- 5 GORANIAN L ǃ
- 6 KAJKAVIAN L (see also ČAKAVIAN)
- 7 MOLISEAN (Slavic) L
- 8 (OLD) CHURCH SLAVONIC ǃ (ǃ) W Liturgical
- 9 PAULICIAN (Banat Bulgarian) L (ǃ)
- 10 POMAKIAN ε ǃ (ǀ) L
- 11 PREKMURIAN L
- 12 RESIAN L
- 13 ROMANOSERBIAN ǃ L
- 14 SERBO-CROAT ǃ L P
- 15 SERBOCROATOSLOVENIAN (Yugoslav) ǃ L P
- 16 SLAVO-BULGARIAN (Bulgarian-Church Slavonic-Russian interlanguage) ǃ (ǃ) L
- 17 SLAVO-RUSSIAN (High Style of Lomonosov's Russian) ǃ (ǃ) L
- 18 SLAVO-SERBIAN (Serbian-Church Slavonic-Russian interlanguage) ǃ (ǃ) L
- 19 SLAVO-RUTHENIAN (Little Ruthenian/Little Russian-Church Slavonic interlanguage) ǃ (ǃ) L
- 20 ŠOKAC L (see also BUNJEVCIAN)
- 21 VINDISH (Slovenian) L (ǃ)

Turkic Continuum

- 1 BALKAN TURKIC (Balkan Gaguz Turkish) ǃ L (ǀ)
- 2 CRIMEAN TATAR ǃ L (ǀ) (see also KARAIM, KRYMCHAK)
- 3 GAGAUZ ǃ L (ε)
- 4 KARAIM ǃ L (ǃ) (see also CRIMEAN TATAR, KRYMCHAK)
- 5 KARMANLI TURKISH ε
- 6 KRYMCHAK (Judeo-Crimean Tatar) ǃ (ǃ) L (see also CRIMEAN TATAR, KARAIM)
- 7 OSMANLICA (Ottoman Turkish) ǀ TW

- 2 LATGALIAN Language name
- 7 OSMANLICA Extinct or declining language

Writing Systems

- ǀ Arabic script
- ǃ Magyar (Runic) Script
- ǂ Armenian script
- ǃ Runic alphabet
- ǃ Cyrillic
- ǃ Old (Church) Cyrillic
- ǃ Devanagari
- ǃ Georgian ecclesiastical script
- ǃ Glagolitic
- ǃ Gothic type (Fraktur)
- ε Greek script
- ε-L Mixed Greek-Latin script
- ǃ Hebrew script
- L Latin script

Influences from Other Continua

- Albanian
- Baltic
- Finno-Ugric (Finnic)
- Finno-Ugric (Ugrian)
- Germanic
- Greek
- Indic
- East Romance
- West Romance
- North Slavic
- South Slavic
- Semitic
- Turkic
- P Political project
- W Wikipedia
- TW Test Wikipedia