

Index

- 'Abd al-Rahim bin 'Uthman al-Bulghari, 4–5
- 'Abd al-Rahman Aftabachi, 7, 45
- Äbilkhayir (Abulkhair), 39, 153
- Adilev, Dinmukhamed, 176–78
- Afghanistan, 4, 6, 44, 46, 49–50, 58, 105, 107, 119, 148, 253, 256, 279, 333, 336
- Ahl al-Hadith, 256–59, 262
- Ahl al-Qur'an, 257–59, 262
- Akmolinsk, 28, 31–32, 35, 43, 52n86. *See also* Tselinograd
- Akramiya, 260, 262
- Alash movement (Alash Orda), 157–60, 162–64, 171, 175–78, 181–82
- Alexander II, 65, 102, 105
- Aliiev, Rakhmat, 291–92
- Almaty (Alma-Ata), 20, 29, 177–78, 243, 293, 353, 355–56, 364n34, 366–67. *See also* Vernyi
- al-Qaida, 279
- Altai, 30, 34, 189, 209, 211, 245, 335–36
- amir (emir), 5, 7, 30, 118–19, 140–41, 143–45, 148, 255, 276n37
- Andijan (Andizhan) uprising, 4, 10–18, 20, 46, 49, 73, 251
- Andropov, Yuri, 224, 229–30, 232–34, 237, 239–41, 244–46
- Arabic, 33, 94, 138, 151, 258, 271, 277, 357
- Arabs, 106, 253, 260, 275–77
- Armenia, 107, 301–27
- aul*, 28, 33, 54, 166, 169n33, 175
- authoritarianism, 283–85, 297
- Azerbaijan, 51–52, 268n15, 272, 299
- Azeris (Azerbaijanis), 239n56, 269, 272, 342
- Babakhanov, Ziyautdin, 256, 258
- bai*, 155n6, 164, 169–70, 174, 176, 178, 182–83
- Bashkirs, 27, 40, 71, 77, 82, 114
- Baytürsinov (Baitursunov), Akhmet, 55, 157n8, 160, 176, 178
- Behbudiy, Mahmudkhoja, 19–21
- Bökeykhan, Älikhan (Bukeikhanov, Alikhan), 52, 55–56, 156, 157n8, 163, 175, 181
- Bolsheviks, 51, 144–45, 147, 149, 150–52,

Index

- 156, 158, 161, 165, 175, 181
border, 42, 46, 50, 224, 264, 278, 331, 333-47, 349, 351-61, 367-68
Brezhnev, 221-25, 227, 232n33, 233, 245
British, 4, 44, 61, 105, 107, 144-46, 271n23.
See also Great Britain
Bukhara, 5, 7, 16, 31, 50, 54n90, 73, 102, 115, 118-19, 140-41, 143-46, 148-49, 253, 259, 271
Buryats, 40-41, 193, 211
Caliph, 12, 14, 27, 255, 366
Catherine II (Catherine the Great), 5n6, 24, 27, 266-67
cattle, 190-92, 199, 208, 266n3, 278
cavalry, 42-47, 49-51, 55-56, 58, 119
Chechens, 187-88, 203-4, 210, 220, 224, 231, 245, 264-67, 269-70, 275-79, 361
Chechnya, 263-65, 268, 270-72, 274-75, 278
China, 6, 8, 18, 29-30, 36, 45, 58, 271n25, 291, 356-58, 360-61, 363, 365-68
Chinese, 29, 212, 271n23
Chingis Khan, 45-46, 59
Christianization, 24-28, 31-33, 36-39, 43, 59, 61-62, 72, 266-67. *See also* Society for the Restoration of Orthodox Christianity in the Caucasus
Christians, 5-7, 9, 16, 28-30, 34-35, 37, 39, 52, 95, 264, 266-70, 274, 309
citizenship, 62, 67, 69, 82-83, 85, 95-97, 319, 366. *See also* *grazhdanstvennost'*
civilization, 8, 42, 43n62, 105, 137-38, 140-41, 144, 147, 151
colonial attitudes, 100, 102, 108, 118, 195, 212
colonialism, 62, 100, 137, 154, 157
colonization, 43, 103, 108-9, 115, 153, 156
Communist Party (CPSU; the Party), 149, 152, 161-66, 168-75, 181-84, 187, 191, 195, 206, 209, 226-29, 231-33, 235, 237-42, 244, 254n10, 288, 310, 317-18, 354, 357
constitution, 284, 301n, 302-4, 307-27
Constitutional Court, 309, 315-17, 319-20, 322n20, 325n21
Cossacks, 23, 29-30, 40-41, 44, 55-56, 60, 63
Crimean Tatars, 113, 210, 222-25, 227-34, 236-42, 245-46
Dagestan, 110, 112, 120, 263, 268, 271, 274-75, 279
Dār al-Harb, 4-5, 7
Dār al-Islām, 4-5, 7-8, 10, 18-20, 137
Dashnaksutyun, 309-11, 324
Duisi, 264, 268-69, 272, 274-77
Dukchi Ishan, 10-18, 73
Dukhovskoi, Sergei, 36-37, 45, 48, 61
Dulatov, Mírjaqīp (Mir-Yaqub), 39, 55, 157n8, 176, 178
Dungans, 38, 42, 107
elite, 24, 92, 148, 153, 155-57, 160, 171-72, 181, 183-84, 206, 210, 212, 284-90, 294-99, 316, 323
emigration, 6, 112, 116n36, 202, 224, 235-37, 242-44, 246, 265-66. *See also* immigration; migration
emir. *See* amir
ethnography, 104, 106-8, 112, 116, 150, 220, 268n12
Fakhr al-Dīn, Riḍā' al-Dīn, 75
February Revolution, 143. *See also* Russian Revolution
Ferghana (Fergana), 6-8, 10-13, 15-16, 18, 20, 35, 42n58, 45, 47-48, 50, 54, 68, 103n14, 258-60
Fitrat, Abdurauf, 140-41, 144n18, 145-49, 151
Georgia (Georgian SSR), 224-25, 229, 233, 239, 263-67, 269, 272, 274, 278-80, 285, 299
Georgians, 119, 264, 266-70, 276-77
Germans, 24, 57, 59, 188, 196, 204, 210, 214, 222-30, 231n31, 234-46, 362
Germany, 51, 57, 103, 109, 144-45, 226, 228, 235-37, 239, 241-42, 244, 246, 338
Goloshchekin, Filipp, 161n16, 163, 166-69, 171-75, 178-80, 182
Gosnarkontrol, 337-38, 342-43, 347

Index

- governor-general, 8, 18, 26, 30–32, 36, 40n52, 41–43, 45–49, 52, 56–57, 61–63, 102n12, 104–5, 154, 251
- governor-generalship, 27, 32n29, 34, 106, 251
- grazhdanstvennost'*, 43–44, 50, 58, 62, 82.
See also citizenship
- Great Britain, 6, 49, 58, 105, 118, 145, 338.
See also British
- Great Patriotic War. *See* World War II
- hadith*, 6, 8, 16, 254–55, 257–58, 259n21, 262.
See also Ahl al-Hadith
- Hanafi law school (Hanafi *madhhab*), 7, 17, 249, 254, 257, 260
- heroin, 332–34, 336–39, 344, 346, 347n32
- Holy Synod, 28, 31, 37n43, 76
- hujra*, 258–59, 262
- 'Ibrat, Ishaqkhan Tura ibn Junaydallah Khwaja, 8–9
- Il'minskii, Nikolai, 30–31, 82, 95
- immigration, 11, 13, 29–30, 86, 233, 253, 264, 356, 362, 363n31. *See also* emigration; migration
- Imperial Russian Technical Society, 109–10, 112
- Ingush, 187–88, 203–4, 210, 245, 264–67, 269–72
- inorodtsy*, 30, 41–42, 44, 46–47, 51, 53n86, 54–56, 58–59, 101, 141
- ishān*, 10n21, 11–16, 256–57, 271n23. *See also* Dukchi Ishan
- Islam, 4–10, 13–19, 26–28, 30–31, 33, 36–37, 39, 49, 72–75, 78, 81, 85, 88–93, 95, 97, 101n6, 137–42, 144, 148, 182, 249–61, 263–64, 266–76, 279–80, 361, 366–67
- Issyk-Kul, 31, 38
- Jadid, 8n15, 19, 65–66, 67n5, 70, 72–73, 87–89, 92–93, 138–52, 253
- Jadidism, 3, 138–41, 252
- Japanese-Americans, 201, 204
- jigits*, 40, 45, 48
- jihād*, 4, 7, 274, 279
- Kalmyks, 29–31, 41, 107, 187–190, 192–220, 245
- Kashghar (Kashgar), 6, 8n13, 11, 254
- Kashgharis, 11n23, 12, 16
- Kaufman, Konstantin von, 8, 30–31, 41–42, 61, 104, 105n19
- Kazakhs (Kirgiz), 23, 25–47, 49, 51–57, 60–63, 65, 78, 107–8, 120, 143, 149–50, 153–65, 167–69, 171–75, 178, 181, 193, 240, 242–46, 294, 353, 359–60, 362–63, 364n34
- Kazakhstan (Kazakh ASSR), 153n1, 155–57, 159, 161–64, 166–76, 178–84, 189, 209, 224, 235, 237–240, 242–44, 246, 257n18, 283–99, 331, 334–39, 341–43, 345, 347–49, 351–68
- Kazan, 5n6, 30, 33, 38, 66, 68–70, 72–74, 77–80, 85–87, 88n84, 93
- Kazkraiokom (Kazakh Krai Committee of the Russian Communist Party), 161n16, 162–64, 166–69, 171–75, 181, 183
- Kenesari (Kenesary Kasymov), 45, 155n5, 157n9
- KGB, 162n22, 224, 229–30, 232–35, 237, 239, 241, 246
- Khodzhanov, Sultanbek, 167–69, 171, 175
- Khrushchev, 210, 224–26, 244–45
- kin state, 351, 358, 362–63, 368
- Kirgiz (in the pre-1925 Russian usage). *See* Kazakhs
- Kirgizia. *See* Kyrgyzstan
- Kists, 62, 264–70, 272–78
- Kocharyan, Robert, 316–17, 323–24, 325n21, 327
- Kokand, 6, 8, 11n23, 40, 45, 157, 259
- Kokovtsov, Vladimir, 49, 112
- Kolpakovskii, Gerasim, 29, 31–33, 38–39, 43–44
- Komsomol, 204, 294
- Koran. *See* Qur'an
- Kulibaev, Timur, 283n, 291–92
- Kuropatkin, Aleksei, 49, 57
- Kyrgyz, 13, 16, 23, 31, 35–36, 38–39, 41–43, 45–46, 49, 51–53, 55, 58, 61, 143
- Kyrgyzstan (Kirgizia), 13, 209, 213, 231, 285, 299, 334, 336, 338, 360–61

Index

- madrasa*, 5, 8n13, 65, 68, 71, 73–75, 77, 81, 84n72, 86, 88, 90n91, 91, 94, 96, 148, 251n3, 254, 258n19, 262
- mahalla*, 67, 69–71, 73, 81, 85–86, 91, 94–95, 254
- maktab*, 13, 65–81, 83–97, 138, 148, 258n19
- Mecca, 12, 260, 262, 277
- Meskhetian Turks, 222–29, 233–34, 236, 239, 245–46
- migration, 4, 20, 23, 30, 54n90, 103, 165, 220, 231, 234–35, 237, 244, 265–66, 342, 352, 356, 360, 362, 363n31. *See also* emigration; immigration
- militia, 25, 41–42, 44–46, 48–50, 58, 62, 208, 212
- mosque, 9, 13, 27, 121, 145, 250, 251n3, 254, 258, 268–69, 272–73, 277, 365
- motherland, 52, 55, 111–12, 114–15, 188, 193, 195, 205, 216–17
- “Mubarek Republic,” 238, 240
- mufti, 19, 28n16, 33, 36, 39, 55, 79, 81, 90, 256
- mullah, 4, 9, 27–28, 33, 38, 70–73, 86, 269, 273, 275n33, 277
- Munavvar Qori Abdurashidxon o‘g‘li (Munavvar-Qari Abdurrashidkhanov), 139, 253
- murid*, 11–13, 15–16, 18, 20, 268, 271n23, 275n33
- murshid*, 10, 12, 268n15, 271n23
- Mustambaev, Idris, 173–74
- Mynbaev, Zhalau, 167–68, 171–73, 175
- Naqshbandiya, 11–13, 16, 257n18, 270–73, 275n33
- nationalism, 56–57, 60, 114, 115n34, 117, 149–51, 157n9, 162–63, 167, 170–71, 178–80, 182, 230, 359, 367
- Nazarbaev, Nursultan, 291, 364–65
- Nazarbaeva, Dariga, 291, 365n37
- Nicholas II, 48, 52, 111
- 1905 Revolution, 65, 70, 86, 92, 95
- 1917 Revolution. *See* Russian Revolution
- NKVD, 168, 189–90, 199–200, 217
- nomads, 13, 16, 28–29, 39, 41, 43–47, 51, 58–59, 61–62, 115, 120, 143, 182, 192, 208
- North Caucasus, 4, 49, 51, 53, 62, 224n10, 231, 245, 263–69, 271–72, 273n30, 276, 336
- Novosibirsk, 189, 193, 199, 203, 209, 336
- Nurmakov, Nygmet, 167, 169, 174–75
- October Revolution, 8n13, 33n31, 158, 169, 202, 269. *See also* Russian Revolution
- OGPU, 162, 172, 175–81, 183
- Omarov, Eldes, 175
- Omsk, 33–34, 37, 47, 189, 200, 209, 336
- Orenburg, 26–27, 33, 35, 53, 66–69, 71–72, 77n42, 78, 79n49, 82–85, 88, 90–93, 96, 154, 167, 336, 346, 348
- Orenburg Muslim Spiritual Assembly, 5, 28, 33n31, 36, 68
- Orientalism, 61–62, 100
- Orthodox Church. *See* Russian Orthodoxy
- Ossetians, 62, 264, 269
- Ottoman Empire, 8n13, 53, 140, 144, 146, 149, 253
- parliament, 293, 295, 302–27
- Prokudin-Gorskii, Sergei, 102, 108–16, 118, 120–21
- Prophet, 6, 12, 14, 27, 255, 257
- qādi*, 6–9, 14, 19–21, 75
- Qadiriya, 270–73
- Qazaq*, 52, 54–57, 158
- Qur’an, 5–6, 16, 33, 75, 92, 145, 255, 257–58, 260, 262, 272n28, 274, 365. *See also* Ahl al-Qur’an
- Republican Cultural Center of Uighurs of Kazakhstan (RCCUK), 365
- revolt of 1916, 18, 38, 56–58, 60, 143
- Russian Orthodoxy (Orthodox Church), 24–30, 32, 36–39, 53n86, 66, 72n30, 75, 95, 101n6, 251, 267–69
- Russian Revolution (1917 Revolution), 59, 138, 141–42, 145–46, 149, 242, 271n26. *See also* February Revolution; October Revolution
- Russification, 24, 30, 43, 52, 58–59, 74, 77, 93, 95–96, 221
- Rysqulov (Ryskulov), Turar, 149–50, 169

Index

- SADUM (Spiritual Directorate of Muslims of Central Asia and Kazakhstan), 256, 259
- Sadvokasov, Smagul, 168–71, 173, 175
- Samarkand, 5, 19–20, 35, 44, 54, 102–4, 115, 119–21, 259
- Sarts, 34–35, 42, 45, 55, 60, 107–8, 121
- Saudi Arabia, 274n32, 276n37, 277
- school, 8, 13, 20, 30, 39, 62n111, 65–97, 114–15, 138–40, 148–51, 193, 196, 198, 204–7, 213–16, 257–59, 267, 268n12, 270, 273, 277, 354–56, 365
- Semipalatinsk, 26, 28, 31, 35, 37, 43, 52n86, 176
- semipresidentialism, 301–4, 308–9, 313, 315–16, 319, 321, 327
- Semirech'e, 20, 23, 29–31, 35–37, 39, 42–44, 52, 54n90, 149, 356
- Shami-Damulla, 253–56, 259, 262
- Shamil, 264, 266, 268, 272
- Shari'a*, 7–8, 14–16, 19–20, 71, 73, 75, 92, 264, 273–74
- shaykh (sheikh), 10–11, 15, 19, 271, 272n28, 275n33, 277
- Shiroklag*, 192–93, 198
- Shymkent, 353–54, 355n11, 359n22, 360n24, 362, 364
- Siberia, 5n6, 26–27, 32, 37n43, 54–55, 60, 69, 86–87, 153n1, 167, 188, 192–97, 200–4, 206–11, 213, 215–17, 219, 224, 245, 257n18, 335–36, 342
- sliianie*, 44, 82
- Society for the Restoration of Orthodox Christianity in the Caucasus, 267, 268n12. *See also* Christianization
- Stalin, Iosif, 162, 164, 166, 184, 187, 189, 206, 210, 216–18, 220, 223n7, 224
- State Duma, 19, 51–57, 60, 66, 70, 76, 79–80, 84, 89–90, 94n107, 156–58
- Steppe Commission, 26–28, 31, 36, 38, 41
- Stolypin, Petr, 72, 112, 165
- Sufi, 9–10, 13–14, 20, 249, 251, 254, 265, 268n15, 270–76. *See also* *tariqa*
- Syr Darya, 20, 31, 35–36, 48, 54, 103n14, 104, 153n1, 173
- Ta'ib, Muhammad Yunus Khwaja, 5–12, 14, 16–20
- Tajikistan, 148, 336, 360
- Tajiks, 12, 16, 34–35, 42, 51, 107, 120, 151, 342
- Tamerlane (Timur), 45–46, 59, 105
- tariqa* (*tariqat*), 13, 15–16, 270–73, 275n33
- Tashkent, 6, 16, 19, 31, 33, 36–37, 49, 104–5, 107, 141–42, 145, 148, 193, 254, 256–58, 260, 353–54, 360
- Tatars (Volga Tatars), 4–5, 17, 24, 27–28, 30–33, 36–40, 53, 59–60, 62–63, 66, 71, 74, 77, 78, 81–83, 85–89, 93, 162, 257n18. *See also* Crimean Tatars
- Taube, Maksim, 32–34, 38
- Ter-Petrosyan, Levon, 304, 305n9, 310–11, 315–17, 320, 327
- theater, 139, 150, 176, 219, 354–56, 365
- Timur. *See* Tamerlane
- Tipy narodnostei Srednei Azii*, 104, 106–7, 120
- Tobol'sk, 26, 28, 32–35
- Tomsk, 29, 33–36, 69, 86–87, 199, 209
- Torghay, 28, 35, 53n86, 68n10, 73
- Transcaspia, 20, 35, 50, 54n90, 57, 103n14
- Tsagan Sar, 217–18
- Tselinograd, 237, 240–46. *See also* Akmolinsk
- Turkestan (city), 153n1, 353, 354n6, 355n11, 367n42
- Turkestan (region), 3, 5–7, 11, 14, 16–21, 23, 28–31, 33–34, 36–37, 39–49, 52–54, 57, 62, 65, 102–6, 110, 112, 119–20, 139–44, 146–47, 149–50, 157, 162, 168, 251, 254, 258
- Turkestanskii al'bom*, 104–6, 119–20
- Turkmen, 35, 40, 45, 48, 50–51, 55, 57–58, 60, 150
- Turkmenistan, 50, 171, 336
- Ufa, 53, 66–89, 91n97, 92–93, 96
- Uighurs (Uyghurs), 23, 35, 352–53, 355–58, 361–68
- Ukraine, 112–14, 188, 204, 229, 232, 285,

Index

- 299, 302, 336
- ulama, 5, 8, 14–17, 19, 90, 137, 141–42, 148,
250–52, 255–56, 257n18, 259, 271
- ulus*, 187–89, 195, 220
- United States (US, USA), 105n19, 210, 263,
278–79, 332, 334, 344–45
- Urals, 5, 37n43, 62, 65–66, 68, 75, 83, 95–96,
111–12, 114–15, 192, 336
- Uyghurs. *See* Uighurs
- Uzbekistan, 17, 171, 233, 238, 241, 246, 336,
353–55, 358–63, 367–68
- Uzbeks, 12, 16, 34–35, 51, 62, 107, 121,
150–51, 254, 258, 342, 352–55, 358–60,
362, 364, 367–68
- Vainakhs, 264–66, 269–70, 272n28, 275
- Venice Commission, 318–19, 325–26
- Vernyi, 29, 31. *See also* Almaty
- Volga, 5, 24, 28, 36, 37n43, 62, 65–66, 68, 75,
95, 111–14, 218, 224, 227–29, 234, 236–37,
240, 244, 336
- Wahhabi, 15, 259, 262, 263, 265, 274–77
- Wālikhanov, Shoqan (Valikhanov, Cho-
kan), 27, 40n52, 61, 156
- waqf*, 20, 28, 77n42, 91, 148, 251, 253
- Waqf*, 53, 71, 74, 75n39, 80n56, 83–84, 88,
91–93
- World War I, 51, 58, 63, 96, 112, 137
- World War II (Great Patriotic War), 108,
112, 116n36, 193, 201, 209, 224, 227, 242
- Xinjiang, 6–7, 11, 29, 271n23, 356–57, 363,
365–66, 368
- zakāt*, 75, 87n83
- zemstvo*, 53, 55, 62n111, 65–97, 158
- Zul, 217–18